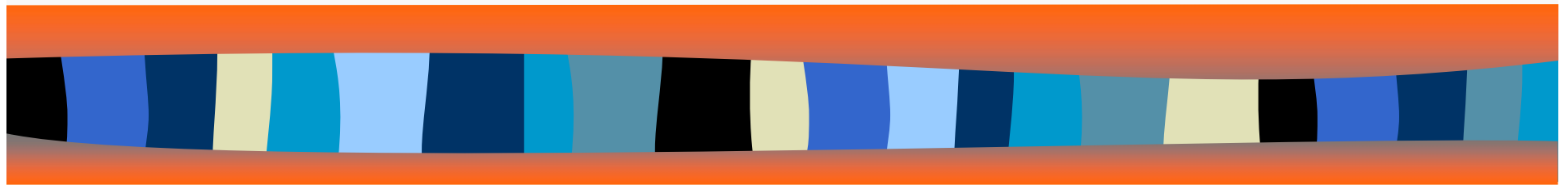
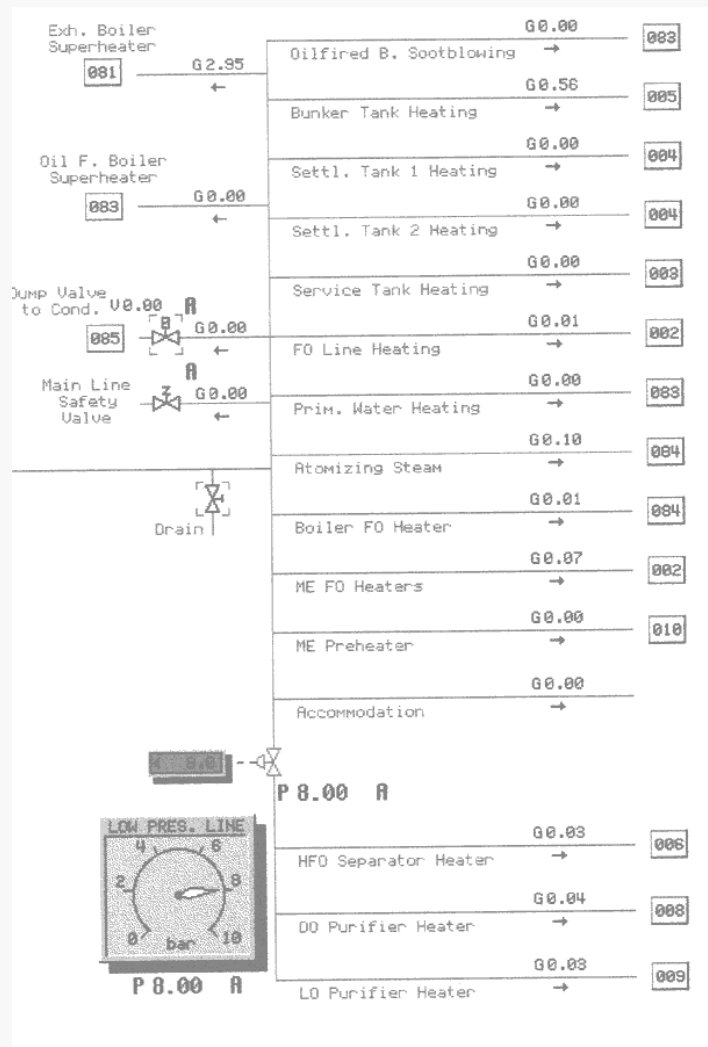


BRODSKI POMOĆNI SUSTAVI



POGONSKI CJEVOVODI
(para, kondenzat i napojna
voda)

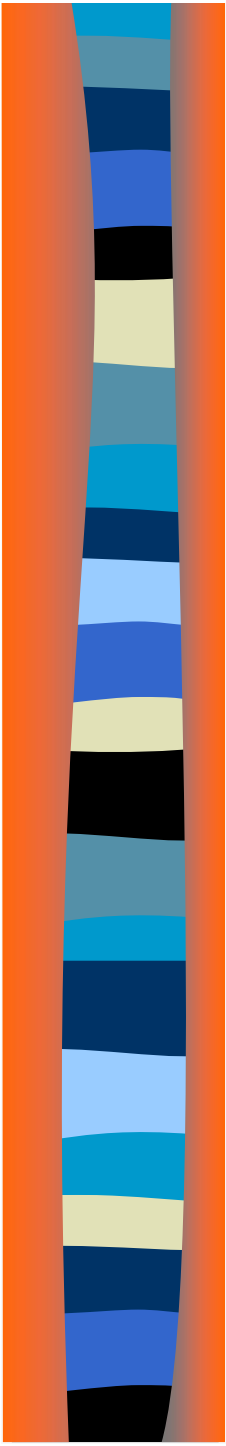
Namjena



■ grijanje:

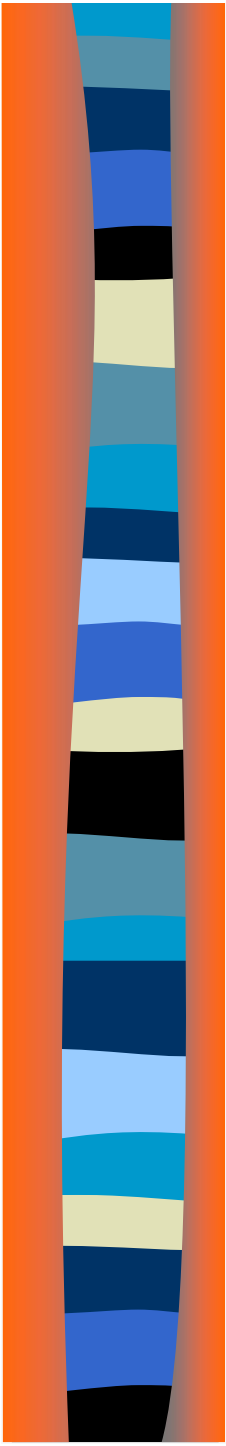
- gorivo,
- ulje,
- teret,
- klimatizacija,
- propuhivanje
- brodska sirena...

■ turbine



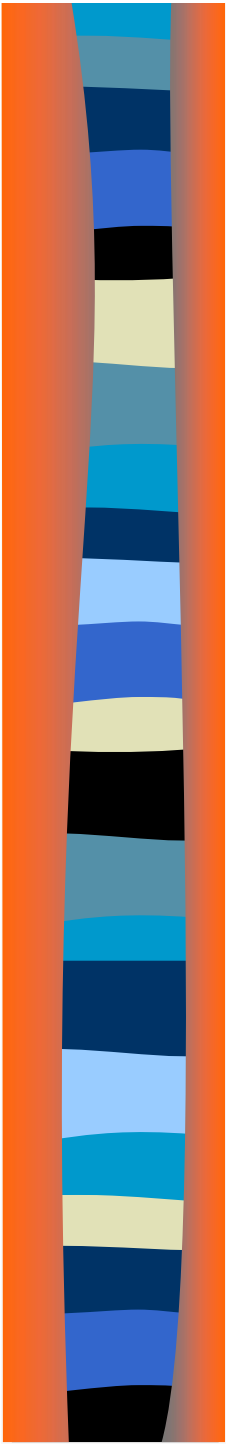
Sustav pare

- $v_{\text{dop}} \leq 20 \text{ m/s}$
- kapacitet kotla [t/h]
- gornji dijelovi strojarnice/kotlovnice
- kompenzacija dilatacija
- drenaža (propuhivanje) – do ispod podnica
- redukcijski ventil



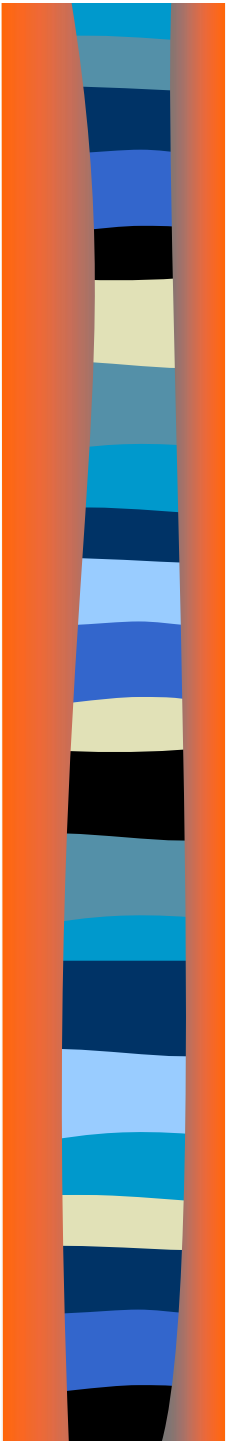
Sustav pare

- dva kotla: zajednički cjevovodi pare, propuhivanja, otpjenjivanja (zaporni i nepovr. ili zap.-nep. ventili prije zajedničkog spoja); kompenzacija
- ne voditi blizu tankova goriva, osim za grijanje (max. 220°C)
- cijevi za grijanje nerastavljivo spojene (zavarivanje, spojka)



Sustav kondenzata

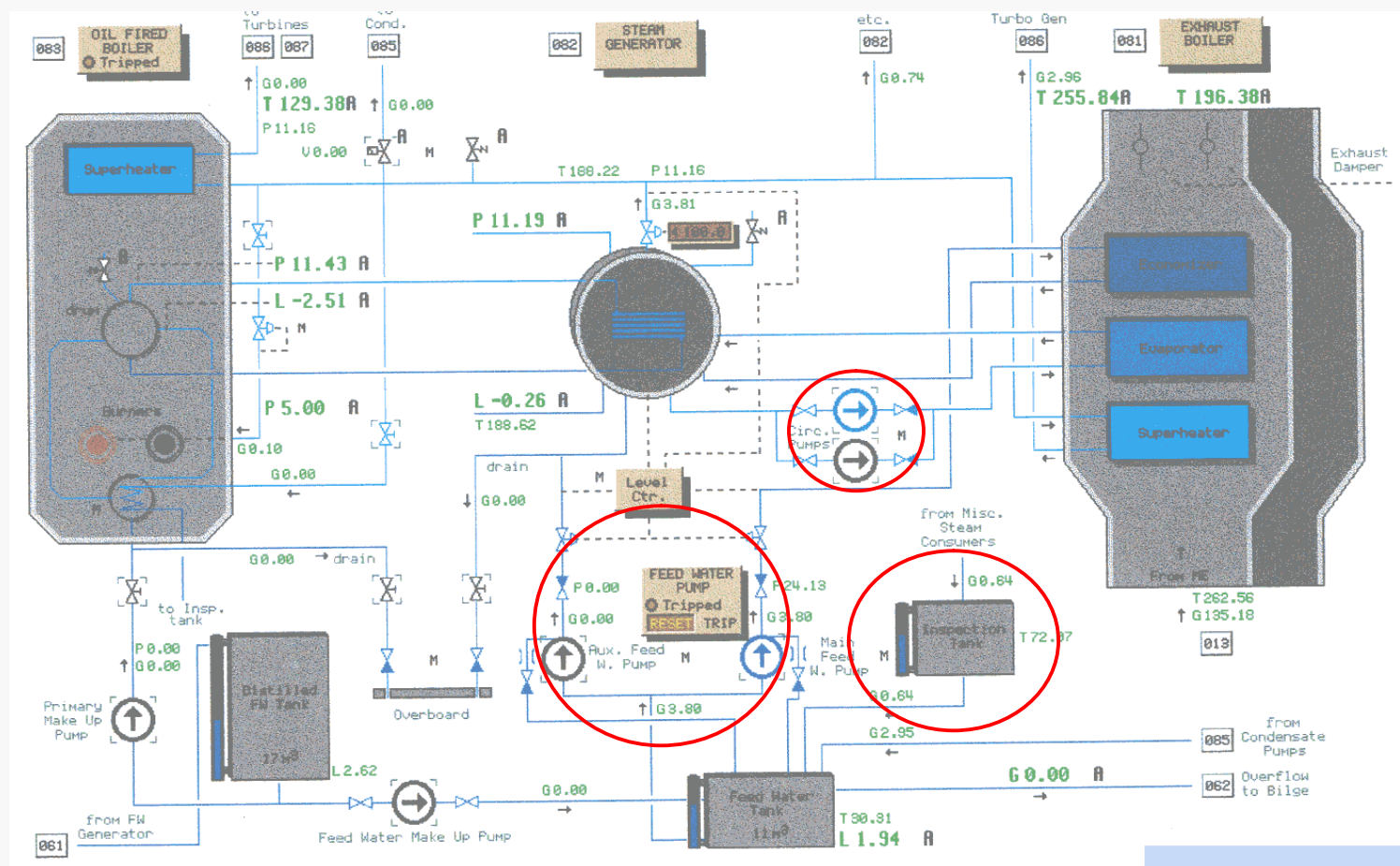
- porivna turbina jedan, pomoćne turbine zajednički kondenzator
- dvije rashladne pumpe morske vode
- dvije pumpe kondenzata ($Q=1,25Q_p$)
- mjerenje: tlaka, razine kondenzata, temperature, slanosti
- iz kondenznih lonaca u observacijski tank – mlaki zdenac



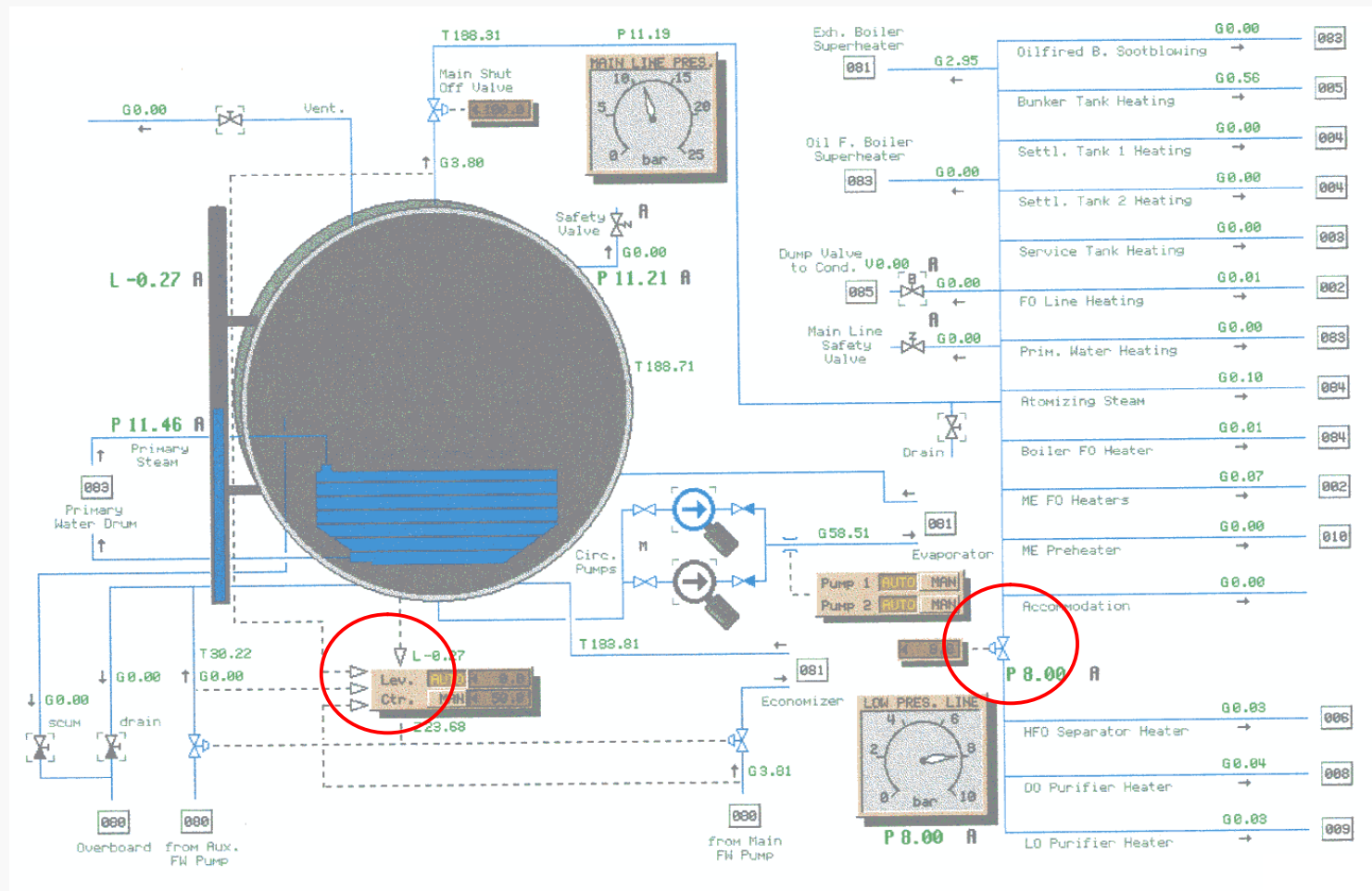
Sustav napojne vode

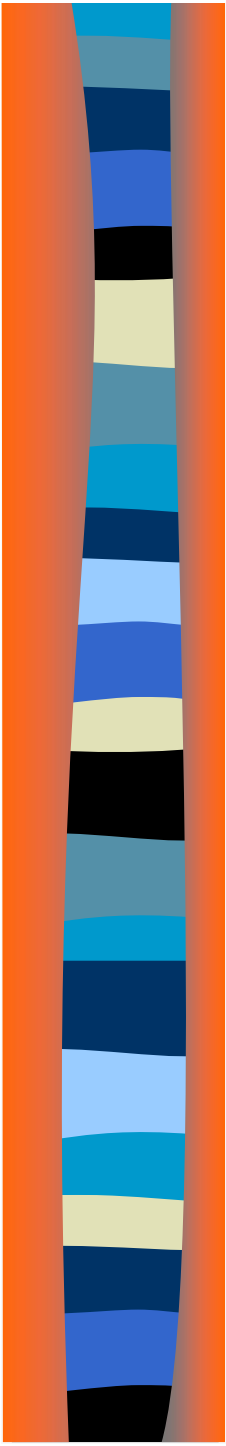
- dvije napojne pumpe s neovisnim pogonom
- može li jedna pumpa?
- kapacitet pumpi:
 - ručna regulacija: $\geq 1,5Q_{\text{kotla}}$
 - automatska regulacija: $\geq 1,15Q_{\text{kotla}}$
- prisilna cirkulacija: dvije cirkulacijske pumpe
- usis iz: mlakog zdenca i t. napojne vode
- dva posebna i neovisna cjevovoda

Shema sustava



Parni bubanj, sakupljač pare

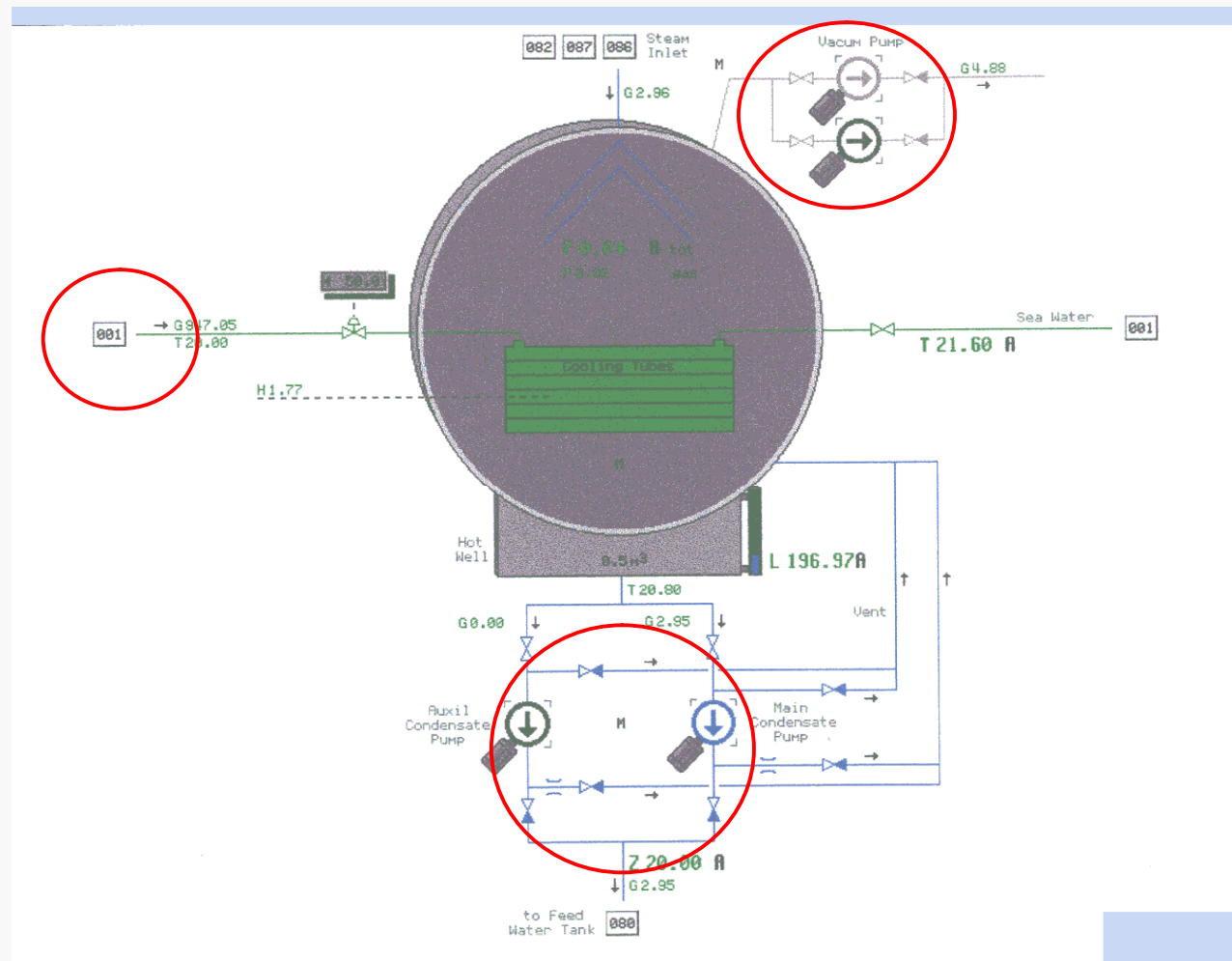




Kondenzator

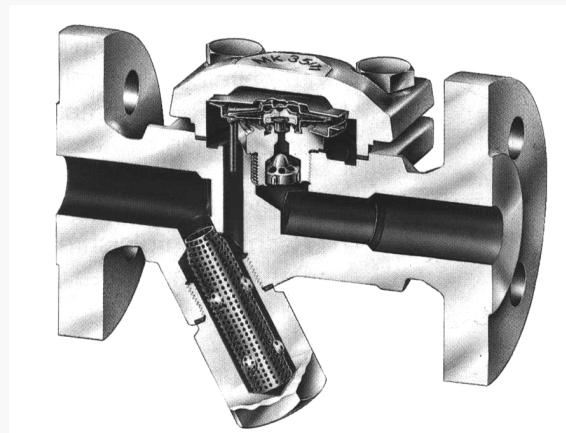
- atmosferski, vakuumski
- hlađenje: direktno, indirektno

Vakuumski kondenzator



Grijači

- zaporni ventil
- kondenzni lonac (plovak, bimetalna traka, dinamički)



Grijanje (tankova, goriva, tereta)

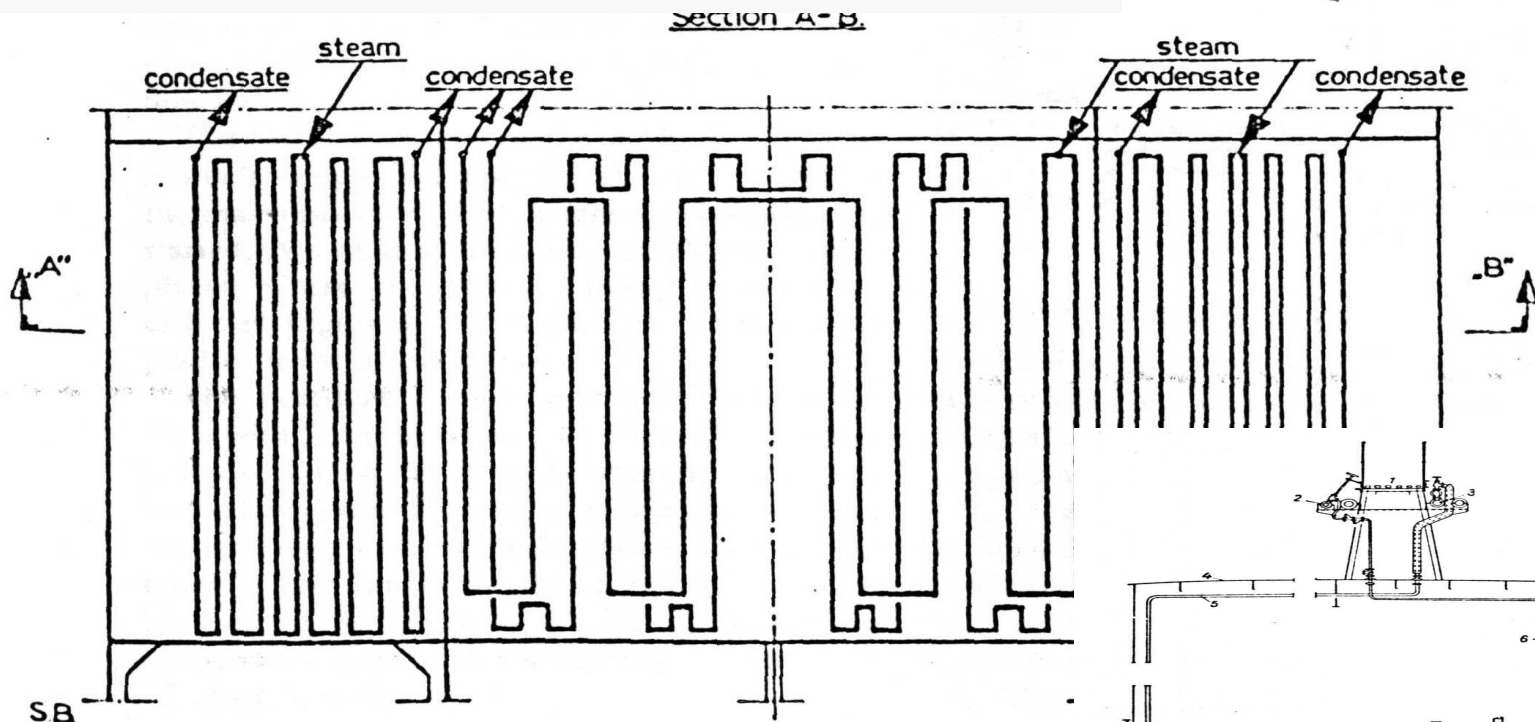
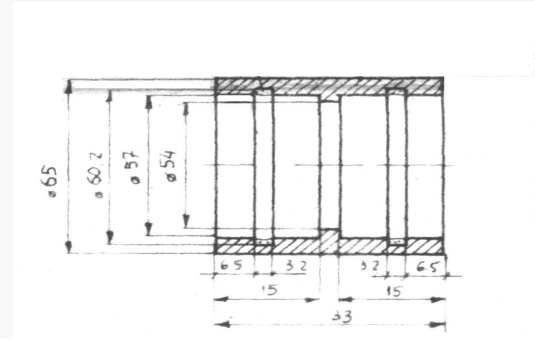
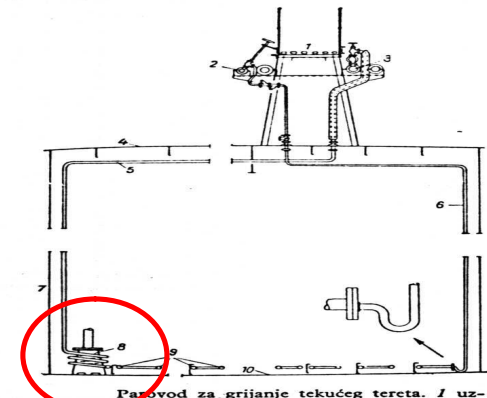
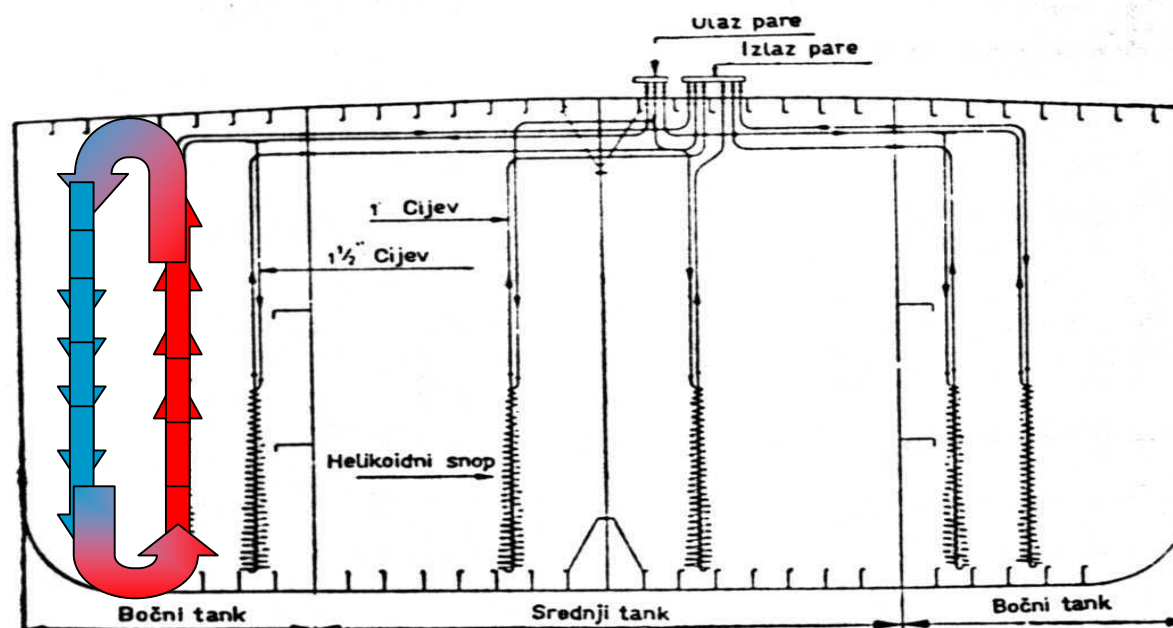


Fig. 3. Lay-out of heating coils



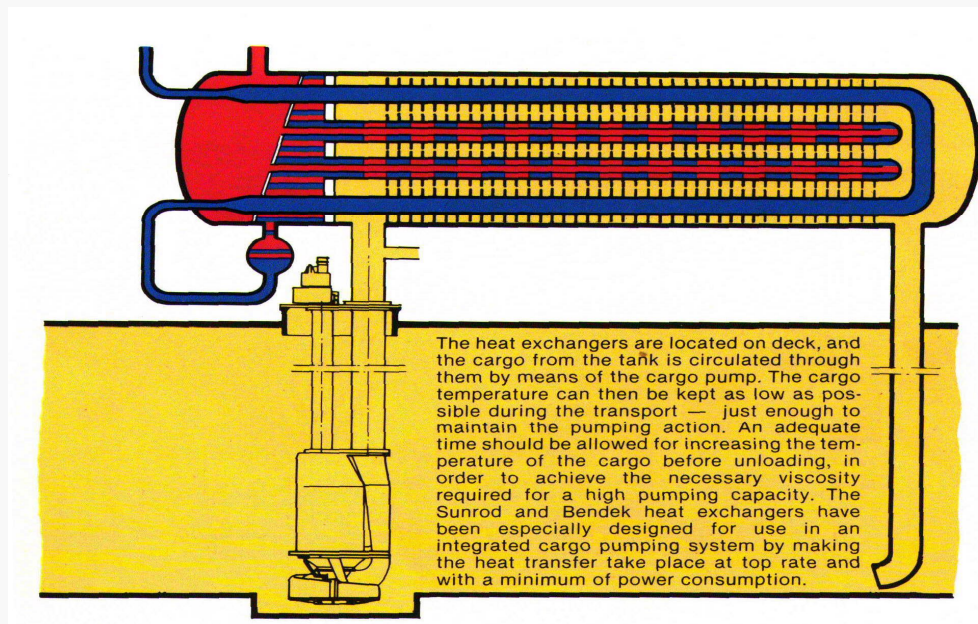
Parovod za grijanje tekućeg tereta. 1 uzdužni parovod, 2 ispušna cijev, 3 glavni parovod, 4 gornja paluba, 5 parovod 2", 6 povratni vod 1", 7 uzdužna pregrada, 8 usisna košara, 9 vijugave cijevi postavljene u smjeru pramac-kрма

Strujanje u tanku



Helikoidni snopovi cijevi za grijanje tekućeg tereta

Cijevni zagrijači



Cijevi:

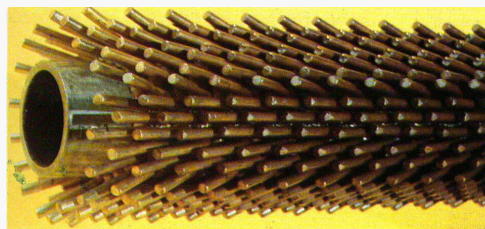
-glatke

-orebrene

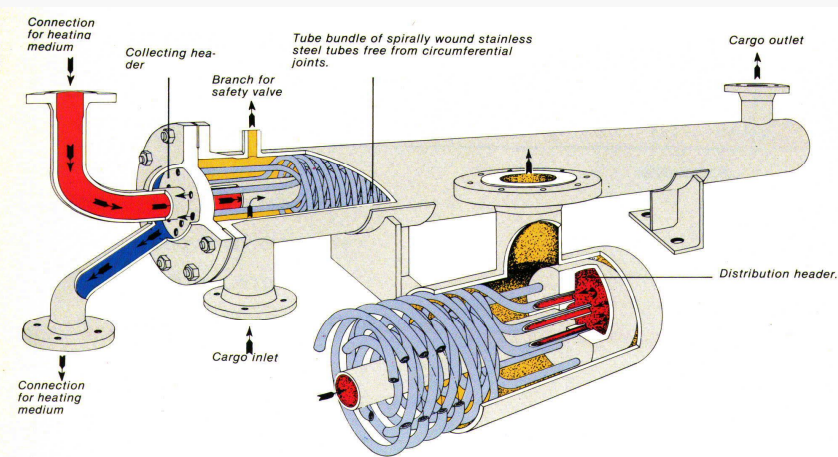
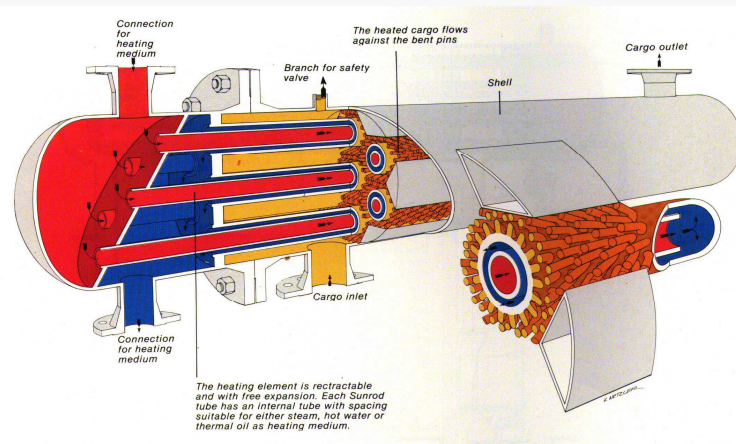
-izdanci

-ravne

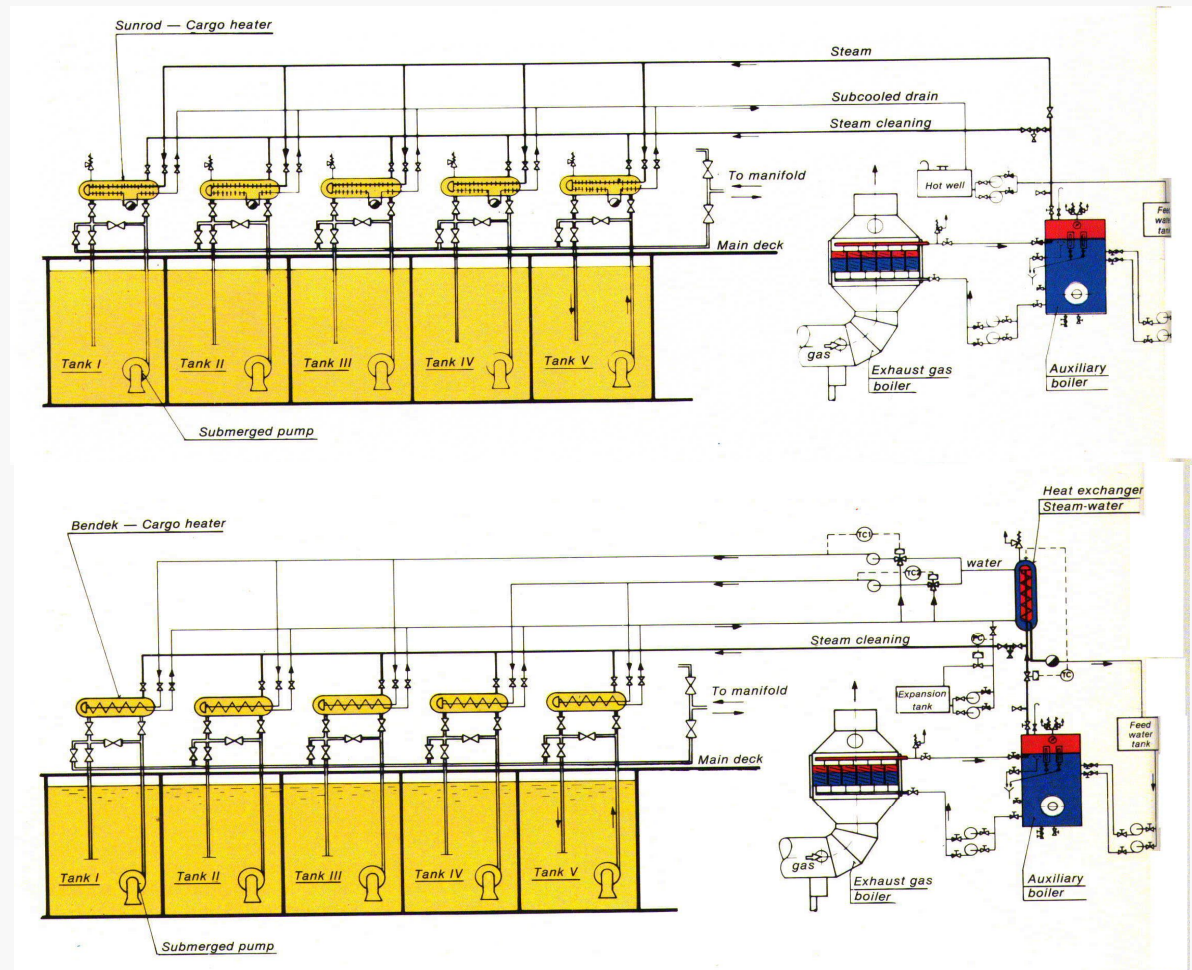
-spiralne



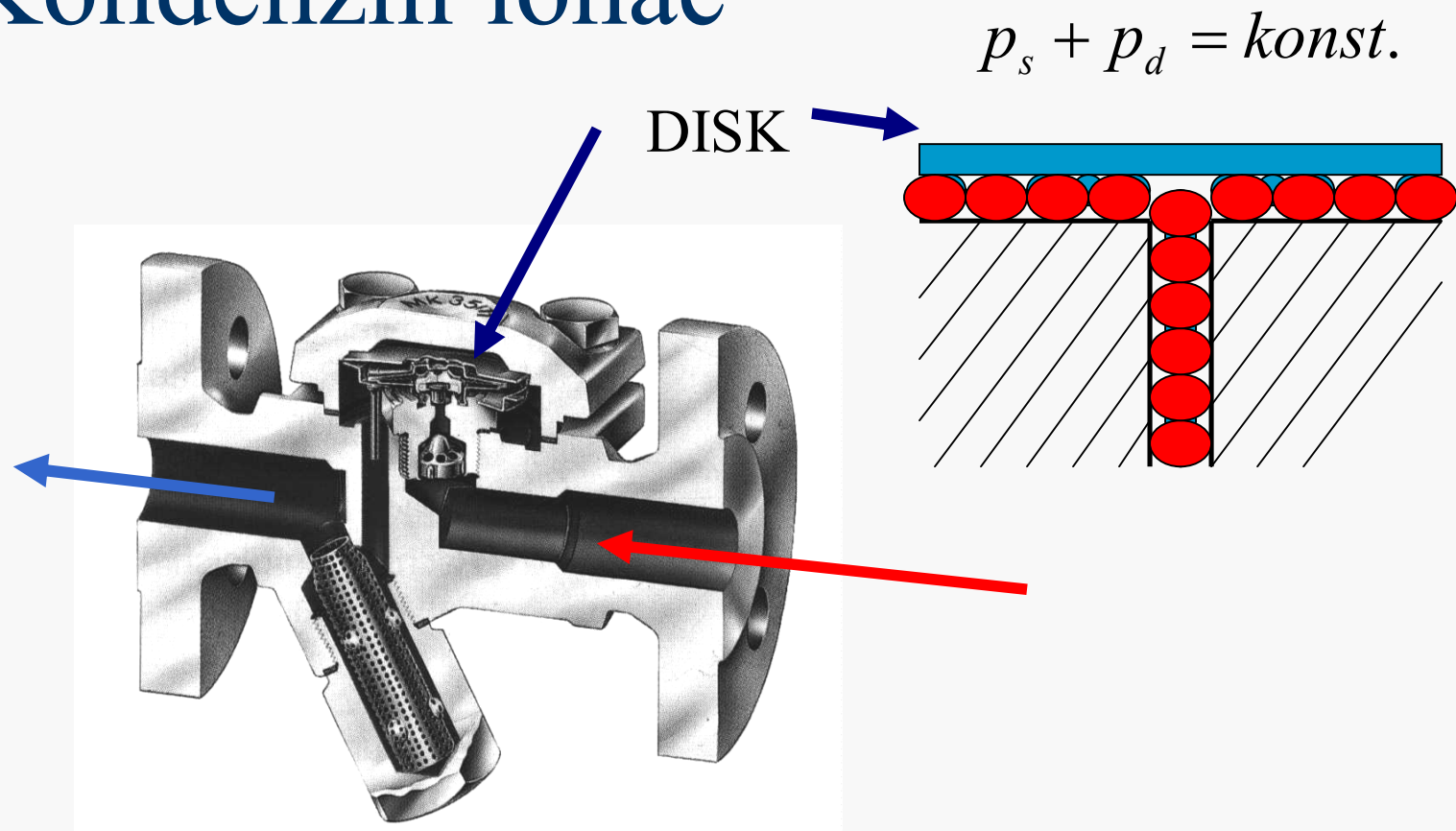
Strujanje pare - kondenzata



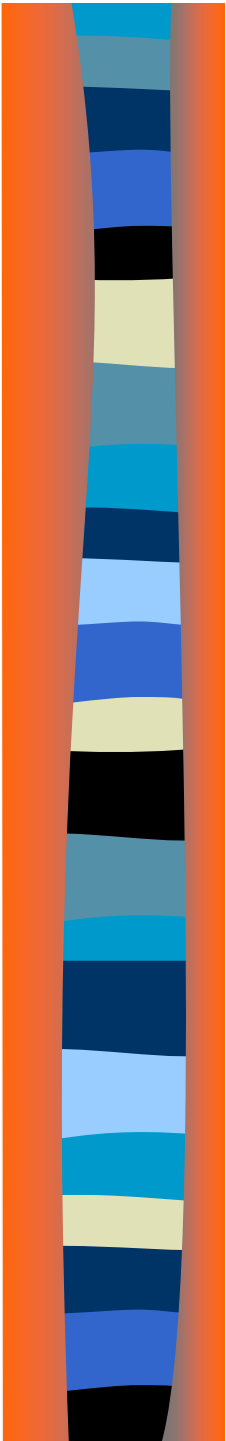
Direktno i indirektno grijanje



Kondenzni lonac



Dinamički kondenzni lonac



Povrat – inspekcijski tank

- sekcije
- pokazno staklo
- preljev